
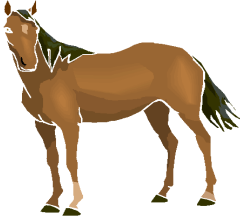



Single Consonants

Consonant	Word	Picture	Example & Practice Reading
M mos (maw)	m + iv Miv (mee ^v)	 Miv / Cat	Tus miv <u>caum</u> tus nas. The cat <u>chase</u> the squirrel. ma mai mau maw me mee mi mia mo moo mu mua mw. muaj = have, mov = rice, mus = go.
N nos (naw)	n + ees Nees (neng)	 Nees / Horse	Tus nees noj <u>kuv</u> cov paj. The horse eat <u>my</u> flowers. na nai nau naw ne nee ni nia no noo nu nua nw. niam = mom, noj = eat, noog = bird, neb = you two.
P pos (-paw)	p + aj Paj (-pah!) – soft p like <u>spa</u>	 Paj / Flowers	Kuv cog paj . I plant flowers . pa pai pau paw pe pee pi pia po poo pu pua pw. peb = we, pab = help, paub = know, pom = see.

Practice Reading

Miv pom nees mus da dej. Cat see horse go bathe. **Nees los noj paj.** Horse come eat flowers. **Maj mam mus kev.** Slowly go way – walk. **Paj muaj pos.** Flowers have thorn. **Nej los noj mov.** You come eat rice – eat. **Miv maj mam mus pw.** Cat slowly go sleep. Liab hais kuv **mus noj jes.** Monkey ask deer go eat fish. Hawj haus fwj cawv hauv. Herr drink bottle wine inside. **Dev cab cuam mus da dej.** Dog pull gibbon go bathe. **Nees noj paj poob los.** Horse eat flowers fall down.

Practice Your Skills

Please translate the following phrases into English.

1. Lub paj = _____ a flower _____
2. Miv pom nas = _____ cat see squirrel _____
3. Miv los haus dej = _____ cat come drink water _____
4. Peb pab koj = _____ we help you _____
5. Koj paub kuv = _____ you know me _____
6. Koj mus = _____ you go.
7. Koj mus pw = _____ you go sleep.
8. Los pab kuv = _____ come help me.
9. Mus da dej = _____ go bathe.
10. Kuv muaj mov = _____ I have rice.